## Replacing Beeswax in Personal Care

## **Beeswax**

Beeswax is biosynthesized by the European honey bee (Apis Mellifera). Similar to other natural waxes, beeswax is an intricate mixture of organic compounds. What makes it unique is the highly complex combination of free fatty acids, polyesters and minor components.

In personal care, beeswax is used for oil gelling capabilities, structuring, thickening, film forming and can aid in emulsification. It is an excellent choice for lip balms, lipsticks and other anhydrous systems. It is widely used in emulsions, creams, butters, body sticks and sunscreens. It is also found in emulsions and anhydrous systems like mascaras and hair products.

## **Replacing Beeswax**

Koster Keunen was founded on beeswax; and the understanding and study of the mechanisms of beeswax. We have extensively studied the chemistry to better understand its function in all types of formulation.

Koster Keunen scientists have determined there are three main factors influencing the successful replacement of beeswax in formulation. These factors are: functionality, type of system, and (in some cases) percentage of use. Other factors formulators must consider include the acceptability of alternate chemistries, and whether the replacement needs to be natural or naturally derived.



